

Appendix 1. Racial Composition of Metro Boston and the City of Boston, 1900 - 2000

(Population in thousands)

	Metro Boston ¹				City of Boston ²							
	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total				
1900	2,367.6	28.0	3.0	2,398.7	548.1	11.6	1.2	560.9				
1910	2,851.5	33.6	2.8	2,887.9	655.7	13.6	1.3	670.6				
1920	3,243.6	39.9	2.7	3,286.2	730.5	16.4	1.2	748.1				
1930	3,581.4	45.1	3.6	3,630.1	758.8	20.6	1.9	781.2				
1940	3,643.3	47.7	3.1	3,694.1	745.5	23.7	1.7	770.8				
1950	3,926.1	62.0	5.2	3,993.3	758.7	40.1	2.7	801.4				
1960	4,234.3	93.2	11.8	4,339.3	628.7	63.2	5.3	697.2				
1970	4,612.4	146.9	31.6	4,791.0	524.7	104.7	11.7	641.1				
	Non-Hispanic			Hispanic ³	Total	Non-Hispanic			Hispanic ³	Total		
	White	Black	Other			White	Black	Other				
1980	4,410.7	180.0	78.9	114.2	4,783.8	382.1	122.2	22.6	36.1	563.0		
1990	4,374.6	233.8	158.3	233.2	4,999.8	338.7	136.9	36.7	62.0	574.3		
	Non-Hispanic ⁴				Hispanic	Total	Non-Hispanic ⁴				Hispanic	Total
	White	Black	Other	Asian			White	Black	Other	Asian		
2000	4,297.6	270.5	150.2	222.8	346.4	5,287.4	291.6	140.3	28.2	44.0	85.1	589.1

(Percent)

	Metro Boston ¹				City of Boston ²							
	White	Black	Other	Total	White	Black	Other	Total				
1900	98.7	1.2	0.1	100.0	97.7	2.1	0.2	100.0				
1910	98.7	1.2	0.1	100.0	97.8	2.0	0.2	100.0				
1920	98.7	1.2	0.1	100.0	97.7	2.2	0.2	100.0				
1930	98.7	1.2	0.1	100.0	97.1	2.6	0.2	100.0				
1940	98.6	1.3	0.1	100.0	96.7	3.1	0.2	100.0				
1950	98.3	1.6	0.1	100.0	94.7	5.0	0.3	100.0				
1960	97.6	2.1	0.3	100.0	90.2	9.1	0.8	100.0				
1970	96.3	3.1	0.7	100.0	81.8	16.3	1.8	100.0				
	Non-Hispanic			Hispanic ³	Total	Non-Hispanic			Hispanic ³	Total		
	White	Black	Other			White	Black	Other				
1980	92.2	3.8	1.6	2.4	100.0	67.9	21.7	4.0	6.4	100.0		
1990	87.5	4.7	3.2	4.7	100.0	59.0	23.8	6.4	10.8	100.0		
	Non-Hispanic ⁴				Hispanic	Total	Non-Hispanic ⁴				Hispanic	Total
	White	Black	Other	Asian			White	Black	Other	Asian		
2000	81.3	5.1	2.8	4.2	6.6	100.0	49.5	23.8	4.8	7.5	14.4	100.0

Notes:

1. Metro Boston is the Massachusetts portion of the Boston New England County Metropolitan Area (NECMA), as outlined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. This area consists of Bristol, Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth, Suffolk, and Worcester counties.
2. The boundary line between the city of Boston and the city of Cambridge changed in 1910.
3. The U.S. Bureau of the Census included complete counts of people of Hispanic origin starting in 1980. Hispanics can be of any race. Before and up to 1930, Mexicans were included as "Other." From 1940 to 1970, Mexicans were included as "White."
4. Non-Hispanic Whites, Blacks, and Asians noted for 2000 do not include people who identified themselves as having more than one race. In this table, Asians are included in the "Other" category for all years prior to 2000.

Source: Author's tabulations of Summary Files 2 and 4, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Appendix 2. Comparison of Metro Boston and Poll Sample Population Distributions^{1,2}

(Percent)	African Americans ³		Hispanics ⁴	
	Region	Sample	Region	Sample
<i>Metro Location</i>				
City of Boston	50	77	12	16
Outside Boston	50	23	88	84
Total	100	100	100	100
<i>Age</i>				
18-25	18	19	25	33
26-35	24	18	30	27
36-45	25	18	23	19
46-55	15	19	12	12
56-65	9	13	6	5
66+	9	12	4	4
Total	100	100	100	100
<i>Gender</i>				
Male	46	50	48	50
Female	54	50	52	50
Total	100	100	100	100
<i>Marital status</i>				
Never married	40	40	37	49
Married	41	40	46	42
Separated	5	2	6	3
Divorced	9	12	9	5
Widowed	5	7	3	2
Total	100	100	100	100
<i>Annual income</i>				
<\$10,000	16	11	20	8
\$10,000-24,000	20	11	24	23
\$24,000-34,000	13	20	13	20
\$35,000-49,000	16	22	15	25
\$50,000-74,000	18	19	15	14
\$75,000-150,000	15	13	11	9
>\$150,000	3	5	2	1
Total	100	100	100	100
<i>Education level</i>				
Did not graduate high school	23	9	41	17
High school graduate	29	24	26	26
Associate's degree	7	10	4	5
Some college education	23	27	16	26
College graduate	12	23	8	20
Post-graduate degree	7	7	5	5
Total	100	100	100	100

1. Metro Boston is defined as Bristol, Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth, Suffolk, and Worcester counties.
2. Population figures for metro Boston are from the US Bureau of the Census, Summary File 4.
3. "African Americans" in metro Boston are those identified as non-Hispanic Black in the 2000 Census. "African Americans" in the poll sample are those who said that the term "African American" best describes most of their ancestors.
4. "Hispanics" in metro Boston are those identified as Hispanic of any race in the 2000 Census. "Hispanics" in the poll sample are those who said that the term "Hispanic" best describes most of their ancestors.

Appendix 3. Experiences with Discrimination at Work in Metro Boston

1. Experienced racial or ethnic discrimination at work over the past year or year worked

2. Denied a job over the past 10 years because of race or ethnicity

	1. Experienced racial or ethnic discrimination at work over the past year or year worked			2. Denied a job over the past 10 years because of race or ethnicity		
	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	21	6	201	31 ***	6	202
Hispanics	17	5	201	15 ***	5	201
Total	19	4	402	23	4	403

	African Americans			Hispanics			Total			African Americans			Hispanics			Total		
	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N	Yes (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	15	10	46	18	6	168	18	5	214	26	12	47	15	5	168	18 ***	5	215
City of Boston	23	7	155	12	11	33	21	6	188	33	7	155	12	11	33	29 ***	7	188
Total	21	6	201	17	5	201	19	4	402	31	6	202	15	5	201	23	4	403
Male	23	8	101	13 *	7	101	18	5	202	36	9	101	15	7	101	25	6	202
Female	20	8	100	22 *	8	100	21	6	200	27	9	101	15	7	100	21	6	201
Total	21	6	201	17	5	201	19	4	402	31	6	202	15	5	201	23	4	403
Age<=35	24	10	72	16	7	117	19	6	189	39	11	72	14	6	117	23	6	189
Age 36+	20	7	120	19	9	77	20	6	197	28	8	121	17	8	77	24	6	198
Total	21	6	192	18	5	194	19	4	386	32	7	193	15	5	194	24	4	387
Income <\$35k/year	23	10	69	15	8	86	19	6	155	34	11	70	14	7	86	23	7	156
Income \$35k+/year	24	8	101	21	9	81	23	6	182	36	9	101	20	9	81	29	7	182
Total	24	6	170	18	6	167	21	4	337	35	7	171	17	6	167	26	5	338
No college degree	18 **	6	137	16	6	148	17 **	4	285	33	8	138	15	6	148	23	5	286
College degree	31 **	12	58	24	12	50	28 **	8	108	31	12	58	16	10	50	24	8	108
Total	22	6	195	18	5	198	20	4	393	32	7	196	15	5	198	24	4	394
Married (now or in past)	22	7	118	19	8	101	21	5	219	34	8	119	17	7	101	26	6	220
Never married	20	9	79	16	7	96	18	6	175	29	10	79	13	7	96	20	6	175
Total	21	6	197	17	5	197	19	4	394	32	6	198	15	5	197	23	4	395

Notes:

Margins of error (in columns headed by +/-) are calculated at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Paired percentage figures are significantly different from each other if marked, at the following levels:

*p<.10; **p<.05; ***p<.01 (two-tailed z tests).

Appendix 4. Experiences with Discrimination in Housing in Metro Boston

1. You or a member of your household had an experience of racial or ethnic discrimination during your last housing search in metro Boston

	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>						
African Americans	15	5	202						
Hispanics	10	4	201						
Total	13	3	403						
	<u>African Americans</u>			<u>Hispanics</u>			<u>Total</u>		
	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
Outside Boston	11	9	47	8 *	4	168	9 **	4	215
City of Boston	17	6	155	18 *	13	33	17 **	5	188
Total	15	5	202	10	4	201	13	3	403
Male	12	6	101	12	6	101	12	4	202
Female	19	8	101	8	5	100	13	5	201
Total	15	5	202	10	4	201	13	3	403
Age<=35	13	8	72	12	6	117	12	5	189
Age 36+	17	7	121	6	6	77	13	5	198
Total	16	5	193	10	4	194	13	3	387
Income <\$35k/year	21	10	70	9	6	86	15	6	156
Income \$35k+/year	15	7	101	9	6	81	12	5	182
Total	18	6	171	9	4	167	13	4	338
No college degree	17	6	138	12 *	5	148	15 *	4	286
College degree	12	8	58	4 *	5	50	8 *	5	108
Total	16	5	196	10	4	198	13	3	394
Married (now or in past)	17	7	119	9	6	101	13	4	220
Never married	14	8	79	11	6	96	13	5	175
Total	16	5	198	10	4	197	13	3	395

Appendix 4. Experiences with Discrimination in Housing (con't)

2a. How often members of your own racial or ethnic group miss out on good housing because White owners will not rent or sell

	Very often			At least some-times		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	44 ***	7	179	77 ***	6	179
Hispanics	19 ***	6	177	58 ***	7	177
Total	31	5	356	68	5	356

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	31 **	14	45	56 ***	15	45	20	6	148	59	8	148	23 ***	6	193	59 ***	7	193
City of Boston	49 **	8	134	84 ***	6	134	10	11	29	52	18	29	42 ***	8	163	79 ***	6	163
Total	44	7	179	77	6	179	19	6	177	58	7	177	31	5	356	68	5	356
Male	42	10	89	76	9	89	13 **	7	88	53	10	88	27 *	7	177	65	7	177
Female	47	10	90	78	9	90	25 **	9	89	63	10	89	36 *	7	179	70	7	179
Total	44	7	179	77	6	179	19	6	177	58	7	177	31	5	356	68	5	356
Age<=35	43	12	65	72	11	65	22	8	104	60	9	104	30	7	169	64 *	7	169
Age 36+	46	9	108	81	7	108	15	9	66	61	12	66	34	7	174	73 *	7	174
Total	45	7	173	77	6	173	19	6	170	60	7	170	32	5	343	69	5	343
Income <\$35k/year	50	12	64	77	10	64	21	9	82	63	10	82	34	8	146	69	7	146
Income \$35k+/year	42	10	91	81	8	91	17	9	65	58	12	65	31	7	156	72	7	156
Total	45	8	155	79	6	155	19	6	147	61	8	147	32	5	302	71	5	302
No college degree	48	9	122	76	8	122	21	7	135	58	8	135	34	6	257	67	6	257
College degree	36	13	53	83	10	53	13	10	40	63	15	40	26	9	93	74	9	93
Total	45	7	175	78	6	175	19	6	175	59	7	175	32	5	350	69	5	350
Married (now or in past)	45	9	106	80	8	106	20	8	87	63	10	87	34	7	193	73 *	6	193
Never married	43	11	72	74	10	72	18	8	87	54	10	87	30	7	159	63 *	8	159
Total	44	7	178	78	6	178	19	6	174	59	7	174	32	5	352	68	5	352

Appendix 4. Experiences with Discrimination in Housing (con't)

2b. How often members of your own racial or ethnic group miss out on good housing because real estate agents will not show, sell, or rent

	Very often			At least some-times		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	28 ***	7	178	74 ***	6	178
Hispanics	12 ***	5	176	46 ***	7	176
Total	20	4	354	60	5	354

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	21	12	43	58 ***	15	43	12	5	146	46	8	146	14 ***	5	189	49 ***	7	189
City of Boston	30	8	135	79 ***	7	135	13	12	30	47	18	30	27 ***	7	165	73 ***	7	165
Total	28	7	178	74	6	178	12	5	176	46	7	176	20	4	354	60	5	354
Male	30	10	87	77	9	87	10	6	91	42	10	91	20	6	178	59	7	178
Female	25	9	91	71	9	91	14	7	85	51	11	85	20	6	176	61	7	176
Total	28	7	178	74	6	178	12	5	176	46	7	176	20	4	354	60	5	354
Age<=35	23	10	64	69	11	64	15	7	102	42	10	102	18	6	166	52 ***	8	166
Age 36+	31	9	109	78	8	109	9	7	67	52	12	67	23	6	176	68 ***	7	176
Total	28	7	173	75	6	173	12	5	169	46	8	169	20	4	342	61	5	342
Income <\$35k/year	28	11	65	77	10	65	16	8	79	49	11	79	22	7	144	62	8	144
Income \$35k+/year	30	10	88	77	9	88	11	7	70	49	12	70	22	6	158	65	7	158
Total	29	7	153	77	7	153	14	6	149	49	8	149	22	5	302	63	5	302
No college degree	28	8	123	75	8	123	12	5	135	44	8	135	20	5	258	59	6	258
College degree	28	12	50	76	12	50	13	10	39	51	16	39	21	9	89	65	10	89
Total	28	7	173	75	6	173	12	5	174	46	7	174	20	4	347	61	5	347
Married (now or in past)	30	9	105	77	8	105	10	6	89	48	10	89	21	6	194	64	7	194
Never married	25	10	71	70	11	71	14	7	84	43	11	84	19	6	155	55	8	155
Total	28	7	176	74	6	176	12	5	173	46	7	173	20	4	349	60	5	349

Appendix 4. Experiences with Discrimination in Housing (con't)

2c. How often members of your own racial or ethnic group miss out on good housing because they can't afford it

	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	53 **	7	191	82 *	5	191
Hispanics	43 **	7	188	73 *	6	188
Total	48	5	379	78	4	379

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	40 **	14	45	78	12	45	42	8	158	73	7	158	41 ***	7	203	74	6	203
City of Boston	57 **	8	146	83	6	146	47	18	30	73	16	30	55 ***	7	176	81	6	176
Total	53	7	191	82	5	191	43	7	188	73	6	188	48	5	379	78	4	379
Male	54	10	94	80	8	94	44	10	95	69	9	95	49	7	189	75	6	189
Female	52	10	97	84	7	97	41	10	93	77	8	93	46	7	190	81	6	190
Total	53	7	191	82	5	191	43	7	188	73	6	188	48	5	379	78	4	379
Age<=35	51	12	69	80	9	69	44	9	109	73	8	109	47	7	178	76	6	178
Age 36+	51	9	115	82	7	115	44	11	72	75	10	72	49	7	187	79	6	187
Total	51	7	184	81	6	184	44	7	181	74	6	181	48	5	365	78	4	365
Income <\$35k/year	49	12	67	75 **	10	67	37 *	11	81	70	10	81	43 **	8	148	72 ***	7	148
Income \$35k+/year	55	10	96	88 **	7	96	51 *	11	75	81	9	75	53 **	7	171	85 ***	5	171
Total	53	8	163	82	6	163	44	8	156	76	7	156	48	5	319	79	4	319
No college degree	49	9	132	78 **	7	132	42	8	139	73	7	139	46	6	271	75 *	5	271
College degree	62	13	55	91 **	8	55	45	14	47	77	12	47	54	10	102	84 *	7	102
Total	53	7	187	82	6	187	43	7	186	74	6	186	48	5	373	78	4	373
Married (now or in past)	55	9	113	81	7	113	46	10	94	79	8	94	51	7	207	80	5	207
Never married	50	11	76	82	9	76	41	10	91	68	10	91	45	8	167	74	7	167
Total	53	7	189	81	6	189	43	7	185	74	6	185	48	5	374	78	4	374

Appendix 4. Experiences with Discrimination in Housing (con't)

2d. How often members of your own racial or ethnic group miss out on good housing because they lack information on where to find it

	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	37	7	190	71	6	190
Hispanics	32	7	186	64	7	186
Total	35	5	376	67	5	376

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	33	14	43	70	14	43	34	7	155	63	8	155	33	7	198	65	7	198
City of Boston	38	8	147	71	7	147	26	15	31	68	16	31	36	7	178	70	7	178
Total	37	7	190	71	6	190	32	7	186	64	7	186	35	5	376	67	5	376
Male	39	10	92	70	9	92	29	9	92	58 *	10	92	34	7	184	64	7	184
Female	35	9	98	71	9	98	35	10	94	70 *	9	94	35	7	192	71	6	192
Total	37	7	190	71	6	190	32	7	186	64	7	186	35	5	376	67	5	376
Age<=35	43	12	69	71	11	69	32	9	108	65	9	108	37	7	177	67	7	177
Age 36+	33	9	115	70	8	115	32	11	72	61	11	72	33	7	187	66	7	187
Total	37	7	184	70	7	184	32	7	180	63	7	180	35	5	364	67	5	364
Income <\$35k/year	38	12	68	63 **	11	68	30	10	83	63	10	83	34	8	151	63 *	8	151
Income \$35k+/year	40	10	97	77 **	8	97	34	11	73	66	11	73	38	7	170	72 *	7	170
Total	39	7	165	72	7	165	32	7	156	64	8	156	36	5	321	68	5	321
No college degree	36	8	132	69	8	132	33	8	137	61	8	137	35	6	269	65	6	269
College degree	39	13	54	76	11	54	30	13	47	70	13	47	35	9	101	73	9	101
Total	37	7	186	71	7	186	32	7	184	64	7	184	35	5	370	67	5	370
Married (now or in past)	37	9	113	74	8	113	36	10	94	64	10	94	37	7	207	70	6	207
Never married	36	11	75	65	11	75	28	9	89	63	10	89	32	7	164	64	7	164
Total	37	7	188	71	7	188	32	7	183	63	7	183	35	5	371	67	5	371

Appendix 4. Experiences with Discrimination in Housing (con't)

2e. How often members of your own racial or ethnic group miss out on good housing because they fear they will not be welcome in a particular community

	Very often			At least some-times		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	52 ***	7	189	85 ***	5	189
Hispanics	37 ***	7	191	69 ***	7	191
Total	44	5	380	77	4	380

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N	Very often (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least some-times (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	43	15	44	77 *	12	44	38	8	158	68	7	158	39 **	7	202	70 ***	6	202
City of Boston	55	8	145	88 *	5	145	30	16	33	73	15	33	51 **	7	178	85 ***	5	178
Total	52	7	189	85	5	189	37	7	191	69	7	191	44	5	380	77	4	380
Male	54	10	90	83	8	90	34	9	98	61 **	10	98	44	7	188	72 **	6	188
Female	51	10	99	87	7	99	40	10	93	76 **	9	93	45	7	192	82 **	5	192
Total	52	7	189	85	5	189	37	7	191	69	7	191	44	5	380	77	4	380
Age<=35	46	12	70	80	9	70	31 **	9	113	67	9	113	37 ***	7	183	72 **	6	183
Age 36+	54	9	112	88	6	112	47 **	12	72	71	10	72	52 ***	7	184	81 **	6	184
Total	51	7	182	85	5	182	37	7	185	69	7	185	44	5	367	77	4	367
Income <\$35k/year	48	12	67	82	9	67	31 **	10	84	67 *	10	84	38 ***	8	151	74 ***	7	151
Income \$35k+/year	58	10	96	91	6	96	47 **	11	75	79 *	9	75	53 ***	7	171	85 ***	5	171
Total	54	8	163	87	5	163	38	8	159	72	7	159	46	5	322	80	4	322
No college degree	48	9	130	82 *	7	130	32 ***	8	142	64 **	8	142	40 ***	6	272	73 ***	5	272
College degree	61	13	54	93 *	7	54	53 ***	14	47	83 **	11	47	57 ***	10	101	88 ***	6	101
Total	52	7	184	85	5	184	37	7	189	69	7	189	45	5	373	77	4	373
Married (now or in past)	57	9	113	91 ***	5	113	44 **	10	95	76 **	9	95	51 ***	7	208	84 ***	5	208
Never married	45	11	74	76 ***	10	74	29 **	9	93	61 **	10	93	36 ***	7	167	68 ***	7	167
Total	52	7	187	85	5	187	37	7	188	69	7	188	44	5	375	77	4	375

Notes:

Margins of error (in columns headed by +/-) are calculated at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Paired percentage figures are significantly different from each other if marked, at the following levels:

*p<.10; **p<.05; ***p<.01 (two-tailed z tests).

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination in Metro Boston

1a. How often you are treated with less respect than other people because of your racial or ethnic background

	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	37 ***	7	194	57 ***	7	194
Hispanics	23 ***	6	198	38 ***	7	198
Total	30	5	392	47	5	392

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	37	14	46	57	14	46	22	6	165	36	7	165	26 **	6	211	40 ***	7	211
City of Boston	36	8	148	57	8	148	27	15	33	48	17	33	35 **	7	181	55 ***	7	181
Total	37	7	194	57	7	194	23	6	198	38	7	198	30	5	392	47	5	392
Male	39	10	97	59	10	97	24	8	99	36	9	99	32	7	196	47	7	196
Female	34	9	97	55	10	97	22	8	99	39	10	99	28	6	196	47	7	196
Total	37	7	194	57	7	194	23	6	198	38	7	198	30	5	392	47	5	392
Age<=35	41	12	70	63	11	70	26	8	117	41	9	117	32	7	187	49	7	187
Age 36+	36	9	115	54	9	115	18	9	74	32	11	74	29	6	189	46	7	189
Total	38	7	185	57	7	185	23	6	191	38	7	191	30	5	376	47	5	376
Income <\$35k/year	39	12	67	63	12	67	26	9	86	41	10	86	31	7	153	50	8	153
Income \$35k+/year	42	10	97	60	10	97	22	9	79	42	11	79	33	7	176	52	7	176
Total	41	8	164	61	7	164	24	6	165	41	8	165	32	5	329	51	5	329
No college degree	38	8	134	57	8	134	21	7	146	36	8	146	29	5	280	46	6	280
College degree	37	13	54	57	13	54	29	13	49	43	14	49	33	9	103	50	10	103
Total	38	7	188	57	7	188	23	6	195	38	7	195	30	5	383	48	5	383
Married (now or in past)	37	9	112	55	9	112	21	8	99	36	9	99	29	6	211	46	7	211
Never married	38	11	78	60	11	78	24	9	95	39	10	95	31	7	173	49	7	173
Total	37	7	190	57	7	190	23	6	194	38	7	194	30	5	384	47	5	384

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

1b. How often you receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores because of your racial or ethnic background

	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	23 ***	6	197	47 ***	7	197
Hispanics	13 ***	5	197	26 ***	6	197
Total	18	4	394	36	5	394

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	19	11	47	47	14	47	13	5	165	26	7	165	14 **	5	212	31 ***	6	212
City of Boston	25	7	150	47	8	150	16	13	32	25	15	32	23 **	6	182	43 ***	7	182
Total	23	6	197	47	7	197	13	5	197	26	6	197	18	4	394	36	5	394
Male	26	9	99	44	10	99	10	6	100	21	8	100	18	5	199	33	7	199
Female	20	8	98	49	10	98	16	7	97	31	9	97	18	5	195	40	7	195
Total	23	6	197	47	7	197	13	5	197	26	6	197	18	4	394	36	5	394
Age<=35	31	11	71	56 *	12	71	13	6	115	24	8	115	20	6	186	37	7	186
Age 36+	21	7	117	43 *	9	117	13	8	76	28	10	76	18	5	193	37	7	193
Total	24	6	188	48	7	188	13	5	191	26	6	191	19	4	379	37	5	379
Income <\$35k/year	26	10	68	46	12	68	16	8	85	31	10	85	21	6	153	37	8	153
Income \$35k+/year	25	9	99	54	10	99	10	7	80	24	9	80	18	6	179	40	7	179
Total	26	7	167	50	8	167	13	5	165	27	7	165	20	4	332	39	5	332
No college degree	25	7	135	45	8	135	14	6	148	26	7	148	19	5	283	35	6	283
College degree	21	11	56	52	13	56	11	9	47	26	12	47	17	7	103	40	9	103
Total	24	6	191	47	7	191	13	5	195	26	6	195	19	4	386	37	5	386
Married (now or in past)	21	7	117	49	9	117	14	7	101	28	9	101	18	5	218	39	6	218
Never married	28	10	76	46	11	76	13	7	93	24	9	93	20	6	169	34	7	169
Total	24	6	193	48	7	193	13	5	194	26	6	194	19	4	387	37	5	387

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

1c. How often people act as if they are afraid of you because of your racial or ethnic background

	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	26 ***	6	197	36 ***	7	197
Hispanics	12 ***	4	198	19 ***	5	198
Total	19	4	395	27	4	395

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	24	12	46	35	14	46	10 **	4	166	17	6	166	13 ***	4	212	21 ***	6	212
City of Boston	26	7	151	36	8	151	22 **	14	32	28	16	32	26 ***	6	183	34 ***	7	183
Total	26	6	197	36	7	197	12	4	198	19	5	198	19	4	395	27	4	395
Male	35 ***	9	98	45 ***	10	98	15	7	100	23	8	100	25 ***	6	198	34 ***	7	198
Female	17 ***	7	99	26 ***	9	99	8	5	98	15	7	98	13 ***	5	197	21 ***	6	197
Total	26	6	197	36	7	197	12	4	198	19	5	198	19	4	395	27	4	395
Age<=35	32	11	71	44 *	12	71	17 **	7	115	23	8	115	23 *	6	186	31	7	186
Age 36+	22	8	117	32 *	8	117	5 **	5	76	16	8	76	16 *	5	193	25	6	193
Total	26	6	188	36	7	188	12	5	191	20	6	191	19	4	379	28	5	379
Income <\$35k/year	31	11	68	38	12	68	12	7	85	16	8	85	20	6	153	26	7	153
Income \$35k+/year	27	9	100	39	10	100	10	6	81	22	9	81	19	6	181	31	7	181
Total	29	7	168	39	7	168	11	5	166	19	6	166	20	4	334	29	5	334
No college degree	25	7	135	36	8	135	12	5	146	20	6	146	19	5	281	28	5	281
College degree	29	12	56	36	13	56	10	8	49	18	11	49	20	8	105	28	9	105
Total	26	6	191	36	7	191	12	5	195	19	6	195	19	4	386	28	4	386
Married (now or in past)	22 *	7	116	30 **	8	116	7 **	5	101	15 *	7	101	15 **	5	217	23 **	6	217
Never married	32 *	10	77	44 **	11	77	17 **	8	93	25 *	9	93	24 **	6	170	34 **	7	170
Total	26	6	193	36	7	193	12	5	194	20	6	194	19	4	387	28	4	387

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

1d. How often people act as if they think you are dishonest because of your racial or ethnic background

	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	20	6	194	35 *	7	194
Hispanics	18	5	199	27 *	6	199
Total	19	4	393	31	5	393

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	15	10	46	24 *	12	46	17	6	166	25	8	166	17	5	212	25 ***	6	212
City of Boston	21	7	148	38 *	8	148	21	14	33	33	16	33	21	6	181	37 ***	7	181
Total	20	6	194	35	7	194	18	5	199	27	6	199	19	4	393	31	5	393
Male	26 **	9	99	38	10	99	20	8	101	25	8	101	23 **	6	200	32	6	200
Female	13 **	7	95	31	9	95	15	7	98	29	9	98	14 **	5	193	30	6	193
Total	20	6	194	35	7	194	18	5	199	27	6	199	19	4	393	31	5	393
Age<=35	27 *	11	67	46 **	12	67	17	7	116	28	8	116	21	6	183	34	7	183
Age 36+	16 *	7	118	30 **	8	118	19	9	77	27	10	77	17	5	195	29	6	195
Total	20	6	185	36	7	185	18	5	193	27	6	193	19	4	378	31	5	378
Income <\$35k/year	24	10	67	45	12	67	19	8	85	34 ***	10	85	21	6	152	39 ***	8	152
Income \$35k+/year	21	8	97	34	9	97	11	7	81	16 ***	8	81	16	5	178	26 ***	6	178
Total	22	6	164	38	7	164	15	5	166	25	7	166	18	4	330	32	5	330
No college degree	20	7	132	37	8	132	20	6	147	29	7	147	20	5	279	33	6	279
College degree	20	10	56	30	12	56	12	9	50	22	11	50	16	7	106	26	8	106
Total	20	6	188	35	7	188	18	5	197	27	6	197	19	4	385	31	5	385
Married (now or in past)	15 **	6	115	28 **	8	115	15	7	101	25	8	101	15 **	5	216	26 **	6	216
Never married	28 **	10	75	45 **	11	75	20	8	95	28	9	95	24 **	6	170	36 **	7	170
Total	20	6	190	35	7	190	17	5	196	27	6	196	19	4	386	31	5	386

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

1e. How often you are called names or insulted because of your racial or ethnic background

	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	11	4	200	22	6	200
Hispanics	10	4	201	23	6	201
Total	10	3	401	22	4	401

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	11	9	47	30	13	47	10	4	168	24	6	168	10	4	215	25	6	215
City of Boston	11	5	153	19	6	153	12	11	33	21	14	33	11	5	186	19	6	186
Total	11	4	200	22	6	200	10	4	201	23	6	201	10	3	401	22	4	401
Male	13	7	99	23	8	99	12	6	101	24	8	101	13	5	200	24	6	200
Female	9	6	101	20	8	101	8	5	100	23	8	100	8	4	201	21	6	201
Total	11	4	200	22	6	200	10	4	201	23	6	201	10	3	401	22	4	401
Age <=35	13	8	72	24	10	72	14 *	6	117	28 *	8	117	13 **	5	189	26 *	6	189
Age 36+	8	5	120	19	7	120	5 *	5	77	17 *	8	77	7 **	4	197	18 *	5	197
Total	10	4	192	21	6	192	10	4	194	24	6	194	10	3	386	22	4	386
Income <\$35k/year	13	8	69	23	10	69	10	6	86	29 **	10	86	12	5	155	26	7	155
Income \$35k+/year	11	6	101	22	8	101	9	6	81	16 **	8	81	10	4	182	19	6	182
Total	12	5	170	22	6	170	10	4	167	23	6	167	11	3	337	23	4	337
No college degree	12	5	137	24	7	137	11	5	148	26	7	148	11	4	285	25 *	5	285
College degree	9	7	57	16	9	57	8	8	50	18	11	50	8	5	107	17 *	7	107
Total	11	4	194	22	6	194	10	4	198	24	6	198	10	3	392	23	4	392
Married (now or in past)	9	5	119	18	7	119	6 *	5	101	19	8	101	8 *	4	220	19 **	5	220
Never married	13	7	78	26	10	78	14 *	7	96	28	9	96	13 *	5	174	27 **	7	174
Total	11	4	197	21	6	197	10	4	197	23	6	197	10	3	394	22	4	394

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

1f. How often you are called threatened or harassed because of your racial or ethnic background

	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	7	4	199	17 *	5	199
Hispanics	5	3	199	11 *	4	199
Total	6	2	398	14	3	398

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year			At least a few times /month			At least a few times /year		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	9	8	47	19	11	47	5	3	166	10	5	166	6	3	213	12	4	213
City of Boston	7	4	152	16	6	152	3	6	33	15	12	33	6	3	185	16	5	185
Total	7	4	199	17	5	199	5	3	199	11	4	199	6	2	398	14	3	398
Male	8	5	99	17	7	99	5	4	101	13	7	101	7	3	200	15	5	200
Female	6	5	100	17	7	100	5	4	98	9	6	98	6	3	198	13	5	198
Total	7	4	199	17	5	199	5	3	199	11	4	199	6	2	398	14	3	398
Age<=35	10	7	72	19	9	72	4	4	116	12	6	116	6	3	188	15	5	188
Age 36+	6	4	118	17	7	118	7	6	76	11	7	76	6	3	194	14	5	194
Total	7	4	190	18	5	190	5	3	192	11	5	192	6	2	382	15	4	382
Income <\$35k/year	10	7	69	23	10	69	7	6	84	13	7	84	8	4	153	18	6	153
Income \$35k+/year	7	5	100	17	7	100	4	4	81	10	6	81	6	3	181	14	5	181
Total	8	4	169	20	6	169	5	3	165	12	5	165	7	3	334	16	4	334
No college degree	9	5	136	21 *	7	136	5	4	146	11	5	146	7	3	282	16	4	282
College degree	4	5	57	11 *	8	57	4	5	50	12	9	50	4	4	107	11	6	107
Total	7	4	193	18	5	193	5	3	196	11	4	196	6	2	389	14	3	389
Married (now or in past)	5	4	117	15	6	117	7	5	99	9	6	99	6	3	216	12	4	216
Never married	10	7	78	22	9	78	3	3	96	13	7	96	6	4	174	17	6	174
Total	7	4	195	17	5	195	5	3	195	11	4	195	6	2	390	14	3	390

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

2. You or your family have been physically attacked in the past 2 years while living in metro Boston because of your racial or ethnic background

	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
African Americans	5	3	202
Hispanics	4	3	201
Total	5	2	403

	<u>African Americans</u>			<u>Hispanics</u>			<u>Total</u>		
	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
Outside Boston	4	6	47	4	3	168	4	3	215
City of Boston	6	4	155	3	6	33	5	3	188
Total	5	3	202	4	3	201	5	2	403
Male	6	5	101	3	3	101	4	3	202
Female	5	4	101	5	4	100	5	3	201
Total	5	3	202	4	3	201	5	2	403
Age<=35	4	5	72	3	3	117	4	3	189
Age 36+	7	4	121	5	5	77	6	3	198
Total	6	3	193	4	3	194	5	2	387
Income <\$35k/year	4	5	70	6	5	86	5	3	156
Income \$35k+/year	7	5	101	1	2	81	4	3	182
Total	6	4	171	4	3	167	5	2	338
No college degree	6	4	138	4	3	148	5	3	286
College degree	5	6	58	4	5	50	5	4	108
Total	6	3	196	4	3	198	5	2	394
Married (now or in past)	6	4	119	5	4	101	5	3	220
Never married	5	5	79	3	3	96	4	3	175
Total	6	3	198	4	3	197	5	2	395

Appendix 5. Day-to-Day Experiences with Discrimination (con't)

3. How often you have had a personal experience of racial or ethnic discrimination dealing with police in the past 3 months

	<u>At least once (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>		<u>At least once (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>		<u>At least once (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
	<u>African Americans</u>				<u>Hispanics</u>				<u>Total</u>		
African Americans	29	6	202								
Hispanics	22	6	201								
Total	25	4	403								
Outside Boston	28	13	47	20	6	168	22 *	6	215		
City of Boston	29	7	155	30	16	33	29 *	7	188		
Total	29	6	202	22	6	201	25	4	403		
Male	32	9	101	24	8	101	28	6	202		
Female	26	9	101	20	8	100	23	6	201		
Total	29	6	202	22	6	201	25	4	403		
Age<=35	36	11	72	26	8	117	30 *	7	189		
Age 36+	26	8	121	17	8	77	22 *	6	198		
Total	30	6	193	22	6	194	26	4	387		
Income <\$35k/year	31	11	70	26	9	86	28	7	156		
Income \$35k+/year	29	9	101	19	8	81	24	6	182		
Total	30	7	171	22	6	167	26	5	338		
No college degree	33	8	138	24	7	148	28	5	286		
College degree	22	11	58	18	11	50	20	8	108		
Total	30	6	196	22	6	198	26	4	394		
Married (now or in past)	25	8	119	18	7	101	22 *	5	220		
Never married	34	10	79	27	9	96	30 *	7	175		
Total	29	6	198	22	6	197	26	4	395		

Notes:

Margins of error (in columns headed by +/-) are calculated at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Paired percentage figures are significantly different from each other if marked, at the following levels:

*p<.10; **p<.05; ***p<.01 (two-tailed z tests).

Appendix 6. Experiences with Discrimination in Metro Boston Public Settings

a. How often you have felt out of place or unwelcome at professional sports venues in metro Boston because of your race or ethnicity

	At least occasionally			Hispanics			Total		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	38 *	8	160						
Hispanics	29 *	7	167						
Total	33	5	327						
	African Americans			Hispanics			Total		
	At least occasionally			At least occasionally			At least occasionally		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	38	16	37	28	7	141	30	7	178
City of Boston	37	9	123	35	18	26	37	8	149
Total	38	8	160	29	7	167	33	5	327
Male	35	10	85	18 ***	8	82	27 **	7	167
Female	40	11	75	39 ***	10	85	39 **	8	160
Total	38	8	160	29	7	167	33	5	327
Age<=35	39	13	56	34 *	9	102	36	7	158
Age 36+	37	10	95	20 *	10	59	31	7	154
Total	38	8	151	29	7	161	33	5	312
Income <\$35k/year	36	13	56	32	11	73	33	8	129
Income \$35k+/year	38	11	78	22	10	67	31	8	145
Total	37	8	134	27	7	140	32	6	274
No college degree	40	9	107	31	8	124	35	6	231
College degree	30	13	47	23	13	40	26	9	87
Total	37	8	154	29	7	164	33	5	318
Married (now or in past)	37	10	90	23 *	9	80	30	7	170
Never married	38	12	66	35 *	10	84	36	8	150
Total	37	8	156	29	7	164	33	5	320

Appendix 6. Experiences with Discrimination in Metro Boston Public Settings (con't)

b. How often you have felt out of place or unwelcome at museums in metro Boston because of your race or ethnicity

	At least occasionally (%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	27 ***	7	164
Hispanics	14 ***	5	167
Total	20	4	331

	African Americans			Hispanics			Total		
	At least occasionally (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least occasionally (%)	+/- (%)	N	At least occasionally (%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	24	14	34	16	6	141	17	6	175
City of Boston	28	8	130	4	7	26	24	7	156
Total	27	7	164	14	5	167	20	4	331
Male	31	10	81	12	7	84	21	6	165
Female	23	9	83	16	8	83	19	6	166
Total	27	7	164	14	5	167	20	4	331
Age<=35	25	11	60	14	7	99	18	6	159
Age 36+	29	9	97	13	8	62	23	7	159
Total	27	7	157	14	5	161	20	4	318
Income <\$35k/year	20	10	56	19	9	70	19	7	126
Income \$35k+/year	31	10	83	10	7	71	21	6	154
Total	27	7	139	14	6	141	20	5	280
No college degree	31 *	9	112	13	6	121	22	5	233
College degree	17 *	11	47	14	10	43	16	7	90
Total	27	7	159	13	5	164	20	4	323
Married (now or in past)	29	9	92	13	7	82	22	6	174
Never married	24	10	68	13	7	82	18	6	150
Total	27	7	160	13	5	164	20	4	324

Appendix 6. Experiences with Discrimination in Metro Boston Public Settings (con't)

c. How often you have felt out of place or unwelcome at shopping areas in metro Boston because of your race or ethnicity

	At least occasionally			Hispanics			Total		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	44	7	194						
Hispanics	38	7	188						
Total	41	5	382						
	African Americans			Hispanics			Total		
	At least occasionally			At least occasionally			At least occasionally		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	40	14	45	37	8	156	37 *	7	201
City of Boston	46	8	149	47	17	32	46 *	7	181
Total	44	7	194	38	7	188	41	5	382
Male	39	10	95	36	10	97	38	7	192
Female	49	10	99	41	10	91	45	7	190
Total	44	7	194	38	7	188	41	5	382
Age<=35	45	12	71	42	9	110	43	7	181
Age 36+	43	9	114	34	11	71	39	7	185
Total	44	7	185	39	7	181	41	5	366
Income <\$35k/year	41	12	66	42	11	79	41	8	145
Income \$35k+/year	47	10	98	34	11	77	41	7	175
Total	45	8	164	38	8	156	41	5	320
No college degree	47	8	133	37	8	141	42	6	274
College degree	40	13	55	43	15	44	41	10	99
Total	45	7	188	38	7	185	42	5	373
Married (now or in past)	50 **	9	114	37	10	93	44	7	207
Never married	36 **	11	76	40	10	91	38	7	167
Total	44	7	190	38	7	184	41	5	374

Appendix 6. Experiences with Discrimination in Metro Boston Public Settings (con't)

d. How often you have felt out of place or unwelcome at restaurants in metro Boston because of your race or ethnicity

	At least occasionally			Hispanics			Total		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	49 ***	7	193						
Hispanics	31 ***	7	183						
Total	40	5	376						
	African Americans			Hispanics			Total		
	At least occasionally			At least occasionally			At least occasionally		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	41	15	44	31	7	150	34 ***	7	194
City of Boston	51	8	149	27	15	33	47 ***	7	182
Total	49	7	193	31	7	183	40	5	376
Male	44	10	95	30	9	93	37	7	188
Female	53	10	98	31	10	90	43	7	188
Total	49	7	193	31	7	183	40	5	376
Age<=35	53	12	72	29	9	109	39	7	181
Age 36+	47	9	112	33	11	67	42	7	179
Total	49	7	184	31	7	176	40	5	360
Income <\$35k/year	50	12	66	35	11	79	42	8	145
Income \$35k+/year	52	10	99	31	10	75	43	7	174
Total	51	8	165	33	7	154	42	5	319
No college degree	50	9	131	32	8	136	41	6	267
College degree	47	13	57	25	13	44	38	9	101
Total	49	7	188	31	7	180	40	5	368
Married (now or in past)	50	9	115	38 **	10	90	44 *	7	205
Never married	49	11	75	23 **	9	90	35 *	7	165
Total	49	7	190	31	7	180	40	5	370

Notes:

Margins of error (in columns headed by +/-) are calculated at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Paired percentage figures are significantly different from each other if marked, at the following levels:

*p<.10; **p<.05; ***p<.01 (two-tailed z tests).

Appendix 7. Perceptions of Overall Racial or Ethnic Discrimination in Metro Bosto

How serious a problem is racial discrimination against members of your racial or ethnic group in metro Boston

	Very serious			At least somewhat serious		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
African Americans	41 ***	7	201	80 ***	6	201
Hispanics	18 ***	5	200	50 ***	7	200
Total	29	4	401	65	5	401

	African Americans						Hispanics						Total					
	Very serious			At least somewhat serious			Very serious			At least somewhat serious			Very serious			At least somewhat serious		
	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N	(%)	+/- (%)	N
Outside Boston	38	14	47	79	12	47	15 **	5	167	47 *	8	167	20 ***	5	214	54 ***	7	214
City of Boston	42	8	154	81	6	154	30 **	16	33	64 *	16	33	40 ***	7	187	78 ***	6	187
Total	41	7	201	80	6	201	18	5	200	50	7	200	29	4	401	65	5	401
Male	40	10	100	74 **	9	100	16	7	101	42 **	10	101	28	6	201	58 ***	7	201
Female	43	10	101	86 **	7	101	19	8	99	58 **	10	99	31	6	200	72 ***	6	200
Total	41	7	201	80	6	201	18	5	200	50	7	200	29	4	401	65	5	401
Age<=35	42	11	71	76	10	71	18	7	117	51	9	117	27	6	188	61 *	7	188
Age 36+	42	9	121	82	7	121	16	8	76	47	11	76	32	7	197	69 *	6	197
Total	42	7	192	80	6	192	17	5	193	50	7	193	30	5	385	65	5	385
Income <\$35k/year	43	12	70	73 **	10	70	20	8	86	55	11	86	30	7	156	63	8	156
Income \$35k+/year	43	10	101	86 **	7	101	15	8	80	48	11	80	30	7	181	69	7	181
Total	43	7	171	81	6	171	17	6	166	51	8	166	30	5	337	66	5	337
No college degree	46	8	137	80	7	137	18	6	148	51	8	148	31	5	285	65	6	285
College degree	34	12	58	81	10	58	16	10	49	45	14	49	26	8	107	64	9	107
Total	43	7	195	81	6	195	17	5	197	50	7	197	30	5	392	65	5	392
Married (now or in past)	42	9	119	80	7	119	17	7	100	47	10	100	31	6	219	65	6	219
Never married	41	11	78	79	9	78	18	8	96	53	10	96	28	7	174	65	7	174
Total	42	7	197	80	6	197	17	5	196	50	7	196	30	5	393	65	5	393

Notes:
 Margins of error (in columns headed by +/-) are calculated at a confidence level of 95 percent.
 Paired percentage figures are significantly different from each other if marked, at the following levels:
 *p<.10; **p<.05; ***p<.01 (two-tailed z tests).

Appendix 8. Attitudes toward School Integration

1. Has school integration improved the quality of education received by African American and Hispanic students in communities in the metro Boston area?

	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
African Americans	46 ***	7	202
Hispanics	60 ***	7	201
Total	53	5	403

	African Americans			Hispanics			Total		
	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
Outside Boston	60 **	14	47	61	7	168	60 ***	7	215
City of Boston	42 **	8	155	58	17	33	45 ***	7	188
Total	46	7	202	60	7	201	53	5	403
Male	55 ***	10	101	59	10	101	57 *	7	202
Female	37 ***	9	101	61	10	100	49 *	7	201
Total	46	7	202	60	7	201	53	5	403
Age<=35	51	12	72	66 *	9	117	60 ***	7	189
Age 36+	41	9	121	53 *	11	77	46 ***	7	198
Total	45	7	193	61	7	194	53	5	387
Income <\$35k/year	49	12	70	62	10	86	56	8	156
Income \$35k+/year	42	10	101	59	11	81	49	7	182
Total	44	7	171	60	7	167	52	5	338
No college degree	46	8	138	59	8	148	53	6	286
College degree	50	13	58	64	13	50	56	9	108
Total	47	7	196	61	7	198	54	5	394
Married (now or in past)	45	9	119	57	10	101	51	7	220
Never married	47	11	79	65	10	96	57	7	175
Total	46	7	198	61	7	197	53	5	395

Appendix 8. Attitudes toward School Integration (con't)

2. Has school integration improved the quality of education received by White students in communities in the metro Boston area?

	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
African Americans	53	7	201
Hispanics	59	7	200
Total	56	5	401

	<u>African Americans</u>			<u>Hispanics</u>			<u>Total</u>		
	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Yes (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
Outside Boston	57	14	47	63 ***	7	167	62 ***	6	214
City of Boston	51	8	154	33 ***	16	33	48 ***	7	187
Total	53	7	201	59	7	200	56	5	401
Male	58	10	101	55	10	101	57	7	202
Female	47	10	100	62	10	99	54	7	199
Total	53	7	201	59	7	200	56	5	401
Age<=35	53	12	72	61	9	117	58	7	189
Age 36+	52	9	120	57	11	76	54	7	196
Total	52	7	192	59	7	193	56	5	385
Income <\$35k/year	55	12	69	64	10	86	60 *	8	155
Income \$35k+/year	47	10	101	56	11	81	51 *	7	182
Total	50	8	170	60	7	167	55	5	337
No college degree	54	8	137	59	8	148	57	6	285
College degree	52	13	58	54	14	50	53	9	108
Total	53	7	195	58	7	198	56	5	393
Married (now or in past)	52	9	118	61	9	101	56	7	219
Never married	54	11	79	54	10	96	54	7	175
Total	53	7	197	58	7	197	55	5	394

Appendix 8. Attitudes toward School Integration (con't)

3. Do you believe that more should be done-- or that less should be done-- to integrate schools throughout metro Boston

	<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>		<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>		<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	
African Americans	83	5	201									
Hispanics	81	5	200									
Total	82	4	401									
	<u>African Americans</u>				<u>Hispanics</u>				<u>Total</u>			
	<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>More (%)</u>	<u>+/- (%)</u>	<u>N</u>
Outside Boston	85	10	46	81	6	167	82	5	213			
City of Boston	82	6	155	79	14	33	81	6	188			
Total	83	5	201	81	5	200	82	4	401			
Male	82	8	100	77	8	101	80	6	201			
Female	83	7	101	85	7	99	84	5	200			
Total	83	5	201	81	5	200	82	4	401			
Age<=35	83	9	72	85	7	117	84	5	189			
Age 36+	83	7	121	76	10	76	80	6	197			
Total	83	5	193	81	5	193	82	4	386			
Income <\$35k/year	91 **	7	70	81	8	86	86 *	5	156			
Income \$35k+/year	79 **	8	101	78	9	81	79 *	6	182			
Total	84	5	171	80	6	167	82	4	338			
No college degree	86	6	138	79	7	148	82	4	286			
College degree	76	11	58	86	10	50	81	7	108			
Total	83	5	196	81	5	198	82	4	394			
Married (now or in past)	82	7	119	75 **	8	101	79 *	5	220			
Never married	85	8	79	86 **	7	96	86 *	5	175			
Total	83	5	198	81	6	197	82	4	395			

Notes:

Margins of error (in columns headed by +/-) are calculated at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Paired percentage figures are significantly different from each other if marked, at the following levels:

*p<.10; **p<.05; ***p<.01 (two-tailed z tests).